

## Appendix: MATLAB simulation.

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function [P_loss,rate] = spill_over(method, N, Nlast)
% [P_loss,rate] = spill_over(methods, Nbalanced, Nlast)
% method: 1=slotted, 2=channel pairs, 3=spill over, 4=iterative, 5=optimal
% N = number of users per channel
% Nlast = number of users in last channel

%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
%
% 27-10-2000 written by Ofir
% tests ideas for advanced MAC to improve system capacity
%
% results
% K=20; M=15; p=1/2; trial_num = 400; Nlast=20
% * Regular algorithm (method=1)
% N =      20      21      22      24
% P_loss   .0008   .0016   .0031   .01
% rate     9.97   10.46  10.97  11.84
% * Two channels (method=2)
% N      22      23      24      25      26      27      28
% P_loss 3e-4   .0011   .0026   .005   .009   .015   .026
% * Non Iterative Spill Over algorithm (method=3, Nlast=20)
% N      27      28      29      30
% P_loss .00045 .0014   .005   .014
% rate   13.3   13.79  14.2   14.52
% * Optimal (method==5) - Any request can be served by any channel
% N      28      29      30      31
% P_loss 7e-4   .005   .0167 .04
% rate   14     14.4   14.75  14.9
%
% conclusions:
% 1. Spill Over is better than conventional by 30% in throughput (or
% number of users) per given loss rate, at least with small M, such as M=15.
% 2. Spill over algorithm is pretty near the optimal algorithm, at
% least with large K, such as K=20.
% 3. Dual channel is better than single channel by 10% in number of users per similar loss rate.
%
% Nlast=20 is not optimal. Trying to optimize it, I gained less than 1% in rate.
%
% With M=60 (p=1/2,K=20) the improvements of methods 2 and 3 over the
% conventional one were only 5% and 11% respectively (at P_loss=.005)
%
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%

K = 20 ; % number of channels <== SHOULD BE EVEN IF METHOD 2 IS USED
M = 60 ; % number of slots that a channel can serve
p = 1/2 ; % probability that a user needs a slot

if((method==1)|(method==2)) & ~(Nlast==N)
    error = 'Nlast should be equal to N'
end

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% N = 17 ; % number of users per channel in the conventional system
% Nbalanced = 30 ; % number of users in channels 1:K-1 in the balanced system
% Nlast = 5 ; % number of users in channel K in the balanced system

trial_num = 400;

tx = 0; optimal_tx = 0; last_tx = 0; % reset transmission counters
loss = zeros(1,trial_num);

% slotted approach
for trial=1:trial_num;
    % simulate random slot requests
    req = [sum( rand(N,K-1)<p ) sum(rand(Nlast,1)<p)];

    % optimal performance bound (assuming all channels are a single channel)
    optimal_tx=optimal_tx+min(M*K,sum(req));
    optimal_loss(trial) = max(0,sum(req)-M*K);

    if method==1
        % simulate regular (slotted) algorithm
        loss(trial) = sum( max(0,req-M) );
        tx = tx + sum( min(M,req) );
    end
    if method==2
        % simulate regular (slotted) algorithm with channel pairs
        req = req(1:2:K)+req(2:2:K);
        loss(trial) = sum( max(0,req-2*M) );
        tx = tx + sum( min(2*M,req) );
    end
    if method==3
        % simulate spill over algorithm (sub optimal)
        for k=1:K-1
            loss(trial) = loss(trial) + max(0, req(k) - 2*M);
            tx = tx + min(M, req(k));
            req(k+1) = req(k+1) + min(max(0,req(k) - M),M);
        end
        % process last channel
        empty_slots_chan1 = max(0,M-req(1));
        loss(trial) = loss(trial) + max( 0, req(K)-M-empty_slots_chan1 );
        tx = tx + min( M+empty_slots_chan1, req(K) );
        ttt(trial) = max( 0, req(K) - M - empty_slots_chan1 );
        last_tx = last_tx + min( M+empty_slots_chan1, req(K) );
    end
end % for trial

if method==5
    tx = optimal_tx; loss = optimal_loss;
end

% show results
P_loss = sum(loss)/tx % loss probability
rate = tx/K/trial_num % average data rate per channel

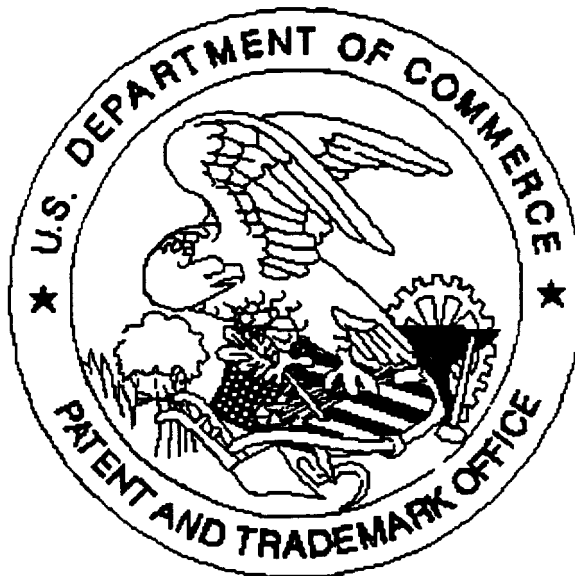
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optimal_P_loss = sum(optimal_loss)/tx % loss probability
optimal_rate = optimal_tx/K/trial_num % average data rate per channel

if method==3
    P_last_loss = sum( ttt )/last_tx
end

end
```

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\* Three pages of specifications are  
Appendix.

\* Scanned copy is best available.

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